WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

General Editors:
Robert G. Neville (Executive Editor)
John J. Horton
Robert A. Myers
Ian Wallace
Hans H. Wellisch
Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr.

John J. Horton is Deputy Librarian of the University of Bradford and was formerly Chairman of its Academic Board of Studies in Social Sciences. He has maintained a longstanding interest in the discipline of area studies and its associated bibliographical problems, with special reference to European Studies. In particular he has published in the field of Icelandic and of Yugoslav studies, including the two relevant volumes in the World Bibliographical Series.

Robert A. Myers is Associate Professor of Anthropology in the Division of Social Sciences and Director of Study Abroad Programs at Alfred University, Alfred, New York. He has studied post-colonial island nations of the Caribbean and has spent two years in Nigeria on a Fulbright Lectureship. His interests include international public health, historical anthropology and developing societies. In addition to *Amerindians of the Lesser Antilles: a bibliography* (1981), *A Resource Guide to Dominica, 1493-1986* (1987) and numerous articles, he has compiled the World Bibliographical Series volumes on *Dominica* (1987), *Nigeria* (1989) and *Ghana* (1991).

Ian Wallace is Professor of German at the University of Bath. A graduate of Oxford in French and German, he also studied in Tübingen, Heidelberg and Lausanne before taking teaching posts at universities in the USA, Scotland and England. He specializes in contemporary German affairs, especially literature and culture, on which he has published numerous articles and books. In 1979 he founded the journal *GDR Monitor*, which he continues to edit under its new title *German Monitor*.

Hans H. Wellisch is Professor emeritus at the College of Library and Information Services, University of Maryland. He was President of the American Society of Indexers and was a member of the International Federation for Documentation. He is the author of numerous articles and several books on indexing and abstracting, and has published *The Conversion of Scripts and Indexing and Abstracting: an International Bibliography*, and *Indexing from A to Z*. He also contributes frequently to *Journal of the American Society for Information Science*, *The Indexer* and other professional journals.

Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr. is Professor of History at Tulane University, New Orleans. He is the author of *Central America, a Nation Divided*, 2nd ed. (1985), as well as several monographs and more than seventy scholarly articles on modern Latin America. He has also compiled volumes in the World Bibliographical Series on *Belize* (1980), *El Salvador* (1988), *Guatemala* (Rev. Ed.) (1992) and *Nicaragua* (Rev. Ed.) (1994). Dr. Woodward edited the Central American section of the *Research Guide to Central America and the Caribbean* (1985) and is currently associate editor of Scribner's *Encyclopedia of Latin American History*.

VOLUME 53

Namibia

Revised Edition

Stanley Schoeman
Elna Schoeman

Compilers

CLIO PRESS
OXFORD, ENGLAND · SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA
DENVER, COLORADO

© Copyright 1997 by ABC-CLIO Ltd.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in any retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission in writing of the publishers.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Schoeman, Stanley
Namibia. Rev. Ed. – (World bibliographical series; v. 53)
1. Namibia – Bibliography
I. Title II. Schoeman, Elna
016.9'6881

ISBN 1–85109–278–1

ABC-CLIO Ltd.,
Old Clarendon Ironworks,
35A Great Clarendon Street,
Oxford OX2 6AT, England.

ABC-CLIO Inc.,
130 Cremona Drive,
Santa Barbara,
CA 93117, USA.

Designed by Bernard Crossland.
Typeset by Columns Design Ltd., Reading, England.
Printed and bound in Great Britain by Bookcraft (Bath) Ltd., Midsomer Norton.

DT 1519 .S34 1997
Africana
T&S

THE WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

This series, which is principally designed for the English speaker, will eventually cover every country (and some of the world's principal regions and cities), each in a separate volume comprising annotated entries on works dealing with its history, geography, economy and politics; and with its people, their culture, customs, religion and social organization. Attention will also be paid to current living conditions – housing, education, newspapers, clothing, etc. – that are all too often ignored in standard bibliographies; and to those particular aspects relevant to individual countries. Each volume seeks to achieve, by use of careful selectivity and critical assessment of the literature, an expression of the country and an appreciation of its nature and national aspirations, to guide the reader towards an understanding of its importance. The keynote of the series is to provide, in a uniform format, an interpretation of each country that will express its culture, its place in the world, and the qualities and background that make it unique. The views expressed in individual volumes, however, are not necessarily those of the publisher.

VOLUMES IN THE SERIES

1 *Yugoslavia*, Rev. Ed., John J. Horton
2 *Lebanon*, Rev. Ed., C. H. Bleaney
3 *Lesotho*, Rev. Ed., Deborah Johnston
4 *Zimbabwe*, Rev. Ed., Deborah Potts
5 *Saudi Arabia*, Rev. Ed., Frank A. Clements
6 *Russia/USSR*, Second Ed., Lesley Pitman
7 *South Africa*, Rev. Ed., Geoffrey V. Davis
8 *Malawi*, Rev. Ed., Samuel Decalo
9 *Guatemala*, Rev. Ed., Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr.
10 *Pakistan*, David Taylor
11 *Uganda*, Rev. Ed., Balam Nyeko
12 *Malaysia*, Ian Brown and Rajeswary Ampalavanar
13 *France*, Rev. Ed., Frances Chambers
14 *Panama*, Eleanor DeSelms Langstaff
15 *Hungary*, Thomas Kabdebo
16 *USA*, Sheila R. Herstein and Naomi Robbins
17 *Greece*, Richard Clogg and Mary Jo Clogg
18 *New Zealand*, R. F. Grover
19 *Algeria*, Rev. Ed., Richard I. Lawless
20 *Sri Lanka*, Vijaya Samaraweera
21 *Belize*, Second Ed., Peggy Wright and Brian E. Coutts
23 *Luxembourg*, Rev. Ed., Jul Christophory and Emile Thoma
24 *Swaziland*, Rev. Ed., Balam Nyeko
25 *Kenya*, Rev. Ed., Dalvan Coger
26 *India*, Rev. Ed., Ian Derbyshire
27 *Turkey*, Merel Güçlü
28 *Cyprus*, Rev. Ed., P. M. Kitromilides and M. L. Evriviades
29 *Oman*, Rev. Ed., Frank A. Clements
30 *Italy*, Lucio Sponza and Diego Zancani
31 *Finland*, Rev. Ed., J. E. O. Screen
32 *Poland*, Rev. Ed., George Sanford and Adriana Gozdecka-Sanford
33 *Tunisia*, Allan M. Findlay, Anne M. Findlay and Richard I. Lawless
34 *Scotland*, Eric G. Grant
35 *China*, New Ed., Charles W. Hayford
36 *Qatar*, P. T. H. Unwin

Contents

PREFACE xv

INTRODUCTION xvii

LIST OF JOURNALS CITED xxxv

THE COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLE 1
General 1
Pictorial 5

GEOGRAPHY AND DEMOGRAPHY 7

GEOLOGY 9

TOURISM AND TRAVEL GUIDES 12

FAUNA AND FLORA 16

WATER RESOURCES AND ENERGY 26

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES 29

ARCHAEOLOGY 32

HISTORY 35
General 35
Pre-colonial history (-1883) 40
German colonial period (1884-1914) 46
South African mandate and administration (1919-89) 53
The role of the UN and the ICJ (1946-89) 60
The liberation struggle (1960-89) 65

Armed conflict (1971-89) 73
The Walvis Bay issue (1878-1994) 79
Negotiations towards a settlement (1976-88) 83
First democratic elections (1989) 99
Independence (1990) 102

BIOGRAPHIES AND AUTOBIOGRAPHIES 117

POPULATION GROUPS 120

LANGUAGE 125

RELIGION AND THE ROLE OF THE CHURCHES 130

SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 133

EDUCATION 138

GENDER ISSUES 144

HEALTH AND WELFARE 148

POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION 151
Political parties 151
Administrative structure 153

CONSTITUTION 161

LEGAL MATTERS 168

HUMAN RIGHTS 172

DEFENCE 175

DEVELOPMENT AND FOREIGN AID 177

FOREIGN RELATIONS 183

ECONOMY 187

FINANCE AND BANKING 197

LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS 200

TRADE AND INDUSTRY 206

MINING 210

AGRICULTURE 214

FISHERIES 218

LAND ISSUES 220

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS 223

LITERATURE AND FOLKLORE 225

VISUAL ART AND ARCHITECTURE 228

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 235

LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES 237

MEDIA 240

BIBLIOGRAPHIES 242

INDEX OF AUTHORS 247

INDEX OF TITLES 257

INDEX OF SUBJECTS 275

MAP OF NAMIBIA 293

Documentation by the main role players such as the United Nations, the liberation movements, the South African government and the International Court of Justice form the core of this work. However, books and articles by analysts are also included. Sections on the economy, development and finance, the role of the churches, legal matters and population augment the primary sources. A chronology of events, an author index and a subject guide facilitate retrieval.

841 **Namibia.**
Compiled by Stanley Schoeman, Elna Schoeman. Oxford; Santa Barbara; Denver, Colorado: Clio Press, 1984. 186p. map. (World Bibliographical Series, vol. 53).

This bibliography, the predecessor of the present work, covers the period from pre-colonial times to 1984, roughly five years before independence. As stated in the preface, its purpose is 'to guide the reader towards an understanding of the country, its people, their aspirations and problems as well as an appreciation of the region's natural assets'. Its over 700 annotated items comprise mainly monographs in English, but articles and reports have also been included. Writing at a time when Namibia was the subject of international controversy, the authors have chosen to take a neutral stance in their annotations, leaving evaluation to the reader. The index is a single alphabetical sequence of authors, titles and subjects.

842 **NNB: Namibische National Bibliographie – Namibian National Bibliography, 1971-1979.**
Compiled by Eckhardt Strohmeyer. Basle, Switzerland: Basle Africa Bibliography, 1978-81. 3 vols. (Communications).

In lieu of a 'National Bibliography', the author has compiled this useful reference tool. He has listed all written material on Namibia, whether published internally or elsewhere. The volumes comprise two parts: a classified list of entries arranged according to the Dewey Decimal Classification; and an author/title index.

843 **German South West Africa: a centennial bibliographic essay.**
Louis W. Truschel. *Africana Journal*, vol. 14, no. 4 (1983), p. 277-88. bibliog.

An overview of literature generated by the German colonial period as a contribution to the knowledge of Namibia and its people, its history and its problems. It is a most useful article for those wishing to explore the documentation relating to this particular segment of Namibian history.

Indexes

There follow three separate indexes: authors (personal and corporate); titles; and subjects. Title entries are italicized and refer either to the main titles, or to many of the other works cited in the annotations. The numbers refer to bibliographical entry rather than page number. Individual index entries are arranged in alphabetical sequence.

Index of Authors

A

Aarni, T. 482
Abrahams, O. 314
The Academy. Bureau for Research 645
Adams, F. 749, 762
Adams, K. 483
Africa Institute of South Africa 7, 122
Africa Watch 620
African Studies Association. Annual Meeting, 33rd., Baltimore, Md, 1990 570
African Studies Association. Annual Meeting, 34th., St. Louis, Miss., 1991 390, 560
African Studies Association. Annual Meeting, 37th., Toronto, 1994 404
Aftab, M.M. 229
Ahmed, I. 629
Ahtisaari, M. 338, 371, 384
Ajayi, J.F.A. 148
Alexander, N. 174
Allen, T. 500, 503
Allison, C. 524, 660
Amakali, F. 481
Amathila, B. 694
Amavilah, V.H.S. 737
Amin, M. 45
Amkango, S. 315
Amutenya, A. 505
Amutenya, P. 12, 27, 554
Anderson, C.J. 82
Andersson, C.J. *see* Andersson, K.J.
Andersson, K.J. 150-52
Andersson, N. 536-37
Andima, J. 12, 27, 525
Andor, L.E. 827
Andreae, H. 784
Andreae, P. 784
Anglin, D.C. 648
Angula, H.K. 774
Angula, N. 506
Ankama, I.V. 557
Appleton, C.C. 69
Arnold-Bergstrasser Institut 371
Arnott, B. 798
Asante, S.K.B. 545
Aschenborn, H.A. 56
Askin, S. 50
Asombang, W.W. 545, 661, 726
Association of Agricultural Economists of Namibia 750
Association of Namibian Publishers 833
Association of West European Parliamentarians for Action against Apartheid (AWEPAA) 579
Aulakh, H.S. 661
Auret, D.W. 338
Avafia, K.E. 813
AWEPAA *see* Association of West European Parliamentarians for Action against Apartheid

B

Baines, T. 82, 153, 785
Balch, J. 385
Balfour, D. 46
Balfour, S. 46
Ball, J.B. 94
Bank of Namibia 695
Bannister, A. 18
Barber, S. 323
Barkhuyzen, B.P. 57
Barnard, W.S. 300
Barnes, S-J. 42
Barratt, C.J.A. 230
Basle Africa Bibliography 780, 816, 832, 842

Weiss, T.G. 368
Wellmer, G. 223
Wendt, W.R. 132
Werner, W. 721, 762, 769
Wharton, R.A. 103
Widlock, T. 465
Wiechers, M. 338, 581, 600, 602-03
Wiehahn, N. 722-23
Wiese, B. 19
Willetts, D. 45
Williams, F.N. 172
Williams, O. 444
Williams, T. 391
Winter, C. O'B. 490
Wisse, H.J. 104
Witbooi, H. 197-99
Wood, B. 141, 259, 372, 505, 516, 519, 724, 777, 779, 781
Woodward, C.A. 133
Working Group Kairos 283
World Bank 639, 704
World Council of Churches 487, 524

Y

Ya-Otto, J. 450
Yaron, G.M. 647
Young, M.E.N. 72

Z

Zartman, I.W. 373
Zayed, A.R. 107
Zimmermann, W. 480
Zur Strassen, H. 26

Index of Titles

A

Accountability in Namibia: human rights and the transition to democracy 620
Achieving Namibia's independence: the realities of international and regional politics 327
Achieving nationhood through language: the challenge of Namibia 475
Across the Orange River: Namibia and colonial legacies 304
Ad hoc multilateral diplomacy: the United States, the Contact Group and Namibia 342
Adaptation of traditional Namibian stories for a European audience 777
Address to the nation on Namibia's Independence Day . . . at Windhoek on 21 March 1990 418
Administering education in Namibia: the colonial period to the present 507
'Administrative justice' provision of the constitution of Namibia 597
Affirmative action 705
Affirmative action in Namibia 709
Affirmative action in three developing countries: lessons from Namibia, Zimbabwe and Malaysia 707
Africa South of the Sahara 1
African crisis areas and U.S. foreign policy 357
African resistance to German and South African rule in Namibia, 1904-1907 and 1922 253
Africa's top wildlife countries, with Mauritius and Seychelles 51
Afrika den Afrikanern: Aufzeichnungen eines Nama-Häuptlings aus der Zeit der deutschen Eroberung Südwestafrikas 1884 bis 1894 197
Afrikaans en sy moontlikhede in SWA-Namibië 469
After return: repatriated exiles in independent Namibia 502
Aid and development: Namibia takes a realistic line 632
AIDS, the Namibian constitution and human rights – an overview 621
Allgemeine Zeitung 821
Allies in adversity. The Frontline States in Southern African security, 1975-1993 343
Allies in apartheid: Western capitalism in occupied Namibia 189, 203, 206, 213, 218, 222-24
Aloes of South West Africa 79
Das alte Swakopmund, 1892-1919: Swakopmund zum 75. Geburtstag 194
Ambiguities of self-determination for South West Africa, 1918-1939: a concept or a symbol of decolonization? 204
Amphipoda of Southern Africa, part 2: the gammaridea and caprellidea of South West Africa south of 20 degrees south 76
Analysis of SWA-Namibia rainfall data 108
Ancients return 451
Andimbo Toivo ya Toivo: Secretary-General, SWAPO 369
Angola and Namibia: beyond the capability of the Frontline States 655
Angola and Namibia: changing the history of Africa 279
Angola/Namibia accords 334
Angola/Namibia accords: an early assessment 337
Angola/Namibia agreements: likely results and policy implications 347
Angola/Namibia settlement 316
Anibib and Omandumba and other Erongo sites 786
Annals (South Africa Geological Survey) 41
Aouin or Topnaar of the Lower !Khuiseb Valley and the sea 453
Apartheid, imperialism and African freedom 269

Visitor's guide to Namibia: how to get there, what to see, where to stay 53
Die Vogelwelt Südwestafrikas 78

W

Walvis Bay: a naval gateway, an economic turnstile or a diplomatic bargaining chip for the future of Namibia? 302
Walvis Bay: exclave no more 307
Walvis Bay: Namibia's port 309
Walvis Bay reintegration 313
Walvis Bay, South Africa, Namibia and the question of sovereignty 305
Walvis Bay – the last frontier 301
War and society: the militarization of South Africa 299
War in SWA/N 298
Wasserwitschaft – Waterwese – Water affairs in SWA 111
Welwitschia mirabilis: observations on general habit, seed, seedling and leaf characteristics 59
Welwitschia: paradox of a parched paradise 60
West German relations with Namibia 223
What mining means to SWA/Namibia 739
When refugees go home 500, 503
Where is the Orange River mouth? The demarcation of the South African Namibian maritime boundary 608
Where to watch birds in Southern Africa 66
White lady of the Brandberg 789
White lady of the Brandberg: a reinterpretation 796
White lady of the Brandberg, her companions and her guards 790
White paper on national and sectoral politics 567
Why, O Lord? Psalms and sermons from Namibia 487
Wild about the Okavango: all-in-one guide to common animals and plants of the Okavango delta, Chobe national park and Caprivi Strip 62
Wild South West: frontier myths and metaphors in literature set in Namibia, 1760-1988 776
Windhoek Advertiser 826
Windhoek declaration. Tripartite talks, 4 June 1993 659
Windhoek: three historical landmarks 190
Wir, Kinder Namibias: eine Lebensgeschichte 447
Women of Namibia: the changing role of women from traditional pre-colonial times to the present 529
Women's new equality 531
Women's role in the development process, with special reference to factors of production 525
Wood pipit – a species new to the South West Africa avifauna 65
Work and health in Namibia: preliminary notes 537
Working document on field observations in West Caprivi 646
Working for a better Namibia: sectoral development programmes, review of 1991-1992 and plans for the future 569
Working under South African occupation: labour in Namibia 725
Workshop: social science priorities for Namibia 812
World Christianity in Southern Africa: a factual portrait of the Christian church in South Africa, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland 486
Writing in Namibia 781

Y

'You taught me language'. The implementation of English as a medium of instruction in Namibia 473

Z

Zimbabwe and Namibia 291
Zimbabwe, Botswana and Namibia: a travel survival kit 55
Zoo Park: a history 147
Zwischen Namib und Kalahari: 75 Jahre katholische Mission in Südwestafrika 491

Index of Subjects

A

Administrator-General 355
  role in election 375
Affirmative action 527, 568, 705, 707, 709
  nation-building 705
  policies 568, 705, 707
  prospects 718
  reconciliation 705, 709
  women 527, 705
Africa
  history 148
  transformation and Namibian independence 409
  unemployment 717
Afrikaans
  lingua franca 467, 469, 471, 476, 822
  prospects 467, 469, 471
  usage 476
Afrikaner, Jonker 152, 156, 165, 170
Agriculture 14, 16, 415, 687, 749-58, 762
  commercial sector 749, 756, 762
  communal land tenure 762
  cooperation with South Africa 750
  crop farming 749, 755
  Dama pastoralism 758
  drought implications 751, 754
  farm workers 767
  farming systems 762
  financing 762
  food self-sufficiency policy 754
  German colonial period 756
  history 753
  policy options 752
  prospects 756
  SA mandate period 753, 756
  SACU 752
  small-scale farming 752, 757
  soil utilization 120
  stock farming 749, 755
  subsistence 758
  training programmes 521, 755
  women 755
Ahtisaari, M. 384
AIDS 538, 621
Air transport 772
Aloes 79-80
Amphipoda 76
Anglican Church 182
Angola
  armed conflict 279, 572
  boundary fence erection 554
  Cassinga massacre 282
  Cuban involvement 279
  Cuito Cuanavale battle 277, 292, 323, 328, 349
  decolonization 430
  foreign relations prospects 349
  linkage policy 322-24, 326, 356, 361, 367
Angola-Namibia Accords 292, 316-17, 320, 334, 337, 340, 347, 352, 364, 368, 370, 372-73, 428, 734
  and Cuba 334, 337
  provisions 347
  signing 352
  South Africa 292, 368
  Soviet Union's role 337, 370
  text 337, 364
  UN diplomacy 316
  US's role 337, 368, 370
Antelope 56, 67
/Aouin (Topnaar)
  history 453
Apartheid
  comparison with German colonial period 189
  dismantling 400
  impact on education 520
  land reform 766
  origins 188
Archaeology 122-32
  Brandberg 126, 802
  Damaraland culture 130
  Erongo Mountains Big Elephant shelter 131
  Kavango 123
  Khauxa!nas settlement 122
  Namib Desert 128
  pottery (Iron Age) 127
  pre-colonial 129
  research programme 132, 807
  sites 125
  Spitzkoppe 124
Architecture
  colonial period 45, 803
  Kwangali 801
Archives 814, 816
  history 816
  National Archives 814
  private archives 814
  SWA Archives Depot 831
Armed conflict 201, 262, 268, 275-99, 341
  Angola 279, 572
  Cassinga massacre 282
  Cuban involvement 279, 328, 331
  Cuito Cuanavale battle 277, 292, 323, 328, 349
  history 281, 285, 287, 289, 294

Armed conflict *contd.*
Koevoet battalion 276, 283-84
launching date 291
liberation struggle impact 255, 277, 294
political developments 286
SADF involvement 278, 285, 292, 299
San involvement 280, 296, 299
Soviet Union involvement 297
SWA Territory Force aims 276
SWAPO
border violation (1989) 293, 295, 346, 365, 387, 420
guerrilla activities 285, 290, 298, 428
PLAN 255, 298
US negotiation efforts 289
Art collections
Baines portfolio 785
Levinson collection 784
Muafangejo graphics 798
Arts 14, 784-806
history 784
Muafangejo 792, 798
paintings 785, 791
see also Rock art
Atlases *see* Maps and atlases
Australia and liberation struggle 250
Autobiographies
colonial officials 185
exiles 441, 447
pioneers 444
SWAPO activists 450

B

Baines, Thomas 785
bird paintings 82
Bank of Namibia 695
Banks and banking 695, 702
Beetles
Kuiseb river area 103
Namib desert 84
tenebrionids 84, 95, 103
Bibliographies 827-43
database (Chr Michelsen Institute) 835
foreign relations 827
general 841
German colonial period 843
independence 830
international issue 828, 837, 839-40
Namibian National Bibliography 838, 842
political economy 829
State Museum publications 834
SWA Archives Depot accessions 831
theses and dissertations 832
transition economy 836
Bill of Rights 588, 597, 602
Biographies
pioneers 442, 449
politicians 446
SWAPO activists 445, 448
Birds 64, 66, 75, 77-78, 82, 88
Damaraland 82
Eastern Kavango 77
paintings 82
wood pipit 65
Blacks
economic deprivation 676
Bondelzwarts uprising 193, 205, 216
documents 207
Book trade 833
Botanical research 808, 811
Botha, P.W.
independence negotiations 341
Botswana
customary law 612
foreign relations 349, 827
Kasikili/Sidudu island dispute 609, 614
monetary independence 699
monetary relations 699
tourism 50, 55
Boundaries
Angola 554
Chobe River: Kasikili/Sidudu island dispute 609, 614
delimitation 768
history 610
Orange River 304, 608
Brandberg
archaeological sites 126, 802
rock paintings 788-90, 793-94, 799, 802, 805
Amis Gorge 793, 802
Hungorob Gorge 802
Maack Shelter 789
Tsisab Gorge 788, 797, 799
'White Lady' 789-90, 794, 797, 799, 805
origin issue 795-96
vegetation survey 89, 104
Brazzaville Protocol 364, 572
Britain
economic relations (pre-independence) 224
German colonial rule 180
pre-colonial influence 168
Broadcasting 14
Bushmanland
hunting safaris 47
Ju/wa Bushmen (San) 451, 459
land distribution 762
Bushmen *see* San
Business enterprises 16, 406, 729
Butterflies 92, 94

C

Canada
development assistance 657
foreign policy 657
liberation struggle 250
transnational corporations (pre-independence) 218
Cape Colony government relations with pre-colonial leaders 168
Caprivi Strip
development 646
drought 119
land distribution 762
marriage law 604
wildlife 62
Cassinga massacre 282
Catholic Church *see* Roman Catholic Church
CDM *see* Consolidated Diamond Mines
Chamber of Commerce and Industry 688
Child care 633
Children 495, 499
conditions in exile 495
demographic and health survey 540
deprivation 499
Chronologies 19, 686
Angolan involvement in liberation struggle 572
constitutional development 134, 572
history 9, 145, 149, 175
independence negotiations 326, 348, 426
liberation struggle 264, 272
UN involvement 572
Walvis Bay 301
Churches 482-91
Open Letter to B.J. Vorster 271, 485
reaction against SWAPO atrocities 254, 257, 273
role in liberation struggle 6, 201, 262, 264, 485, 487-88, 490, 514
role in repatriation programme 414
role in socio-economic development 483
Southern Africa 486
women's position 526
see also Anglican Church; Roman Catholic Church
Civic society 264
Civil-military relations 626
Civil service
and parliament 565
reform 561, 568
white minority 765
Class structure
post-independent era 264
pre-independent era 264
theory 267
Coastal region
Dias *padrao* 161
exploration 159-62, 167
HMS *Nautilus* 162
photographs 18, 20-21
treasures 23
Cold War 327
Colonialism
and Christian missions 484-85
history 133, 135, 137, 140-42, 189
Commission of Inquiry into Labour Matters in SWA/Namibia 722-23
Common Monetary Area 692, 699
Commonwealth Observer Group on Namibia election reports
(1989) 378
(1994) 555
Communications 16
Communities, pre-colonial
migration history 171
relations 164, 168, 171
Conflict *see* Armed conflict
Consolidated Diamond Mines (CDM) 741
Constituent Assembly 572, 598-99
Constitution 14, 371, 427, 435, 579-603
'administrative justice' concept 597
'Africanization' concept 584
AIDS 621
Bill of Rights 588, 602
economic and social rights 588
governmental structures 584
human rights 595, 621, 624
implications for South Africa 602
international law 587, 594, 600
marine resources 583
martial law 582
ombudsman 582, 593
text 579, 581
treaties 587, 594
women, position of 528, 530-31
Constitution-making process 428, 435, 566, 572, 586, 589, 596, 598-99, 601
Constitutional principles (1982) 598, 603
Constructive engagement 286, 289, 318, 322-24, 326, 356, 367-68
Contract workers 514
Copper-lead deposits 44
Copper mining
Matchless mine 151
Tsumeb mine 742
Corruption 683
Courts 582
Crocker, Chester 323-24
Cuba
Angolan-Namibia accords 334, 337
and armed conflict 279, 328, 331

Cuba *contd.*
linkage to Namibian independence 322-24, 326, 356, 361, 367
troop withdrawal 322-24, 326, 356, 361, 367
Cuito Cuanavale battle 277, 292, 323, 328
impact 292, 328, 349, 351
Culture 15, 544, 807
impact of apartheid 520
Currency 696, 698
Customary law 557
Botswana 612
common law 557, 611-12
marriage 604
South Africa 604, 611
status 611

D

Damara language 778, 783
Damara people
history 455, 462
Iron Age pottery 127
subsistence agriculture 758
Damaraland
archaeology 130
birds 82
explorations 155
Guano Railway 770
land distribution 762
Palgrave commissions 168
Decolonization 430
Defence 16, 625-28
civil-military relations 626
demilitarization 626-27
Namibian Defence Force 627-28
Namibian Police Service 627-28
reconciliation policy 627-28
see also Security
Delimitation Commission 436, 546, 768
Democratic Turnhalle Alliance (DTA) 549
election performance 553
Democratization 14, 619
Demography 540, 571
Windhoek 544
Dependency on South Africa 349, 403, 678, 693
Development 15, 633, 636, 638, 646-47, 667
bibliography 836
Caprivi West 646
Development Brigade Corporation 644
mining
contribution to 746
National Development Plan (1991/2-1993/4) 640
Okavango region 647
policy 638, 689
political dimensions 636
rural 629, 642, 646-47
San people 454, 459, 637
social dimensions 636
women's role 525, 533
Development assistance 632, 641, 669
Canada 657
Donor's Conference (1990) 643
Norway 675
Okavango region 647
Sweden 641
Development banks
First National Development Corporation of SWA 634
Development Brigade Corporation 644
Development planning 570
women's integration 525, 533
Diamond mining 741, 747
Consolidated Diamond Mines 741
Oranjemund Mine 742
photographs 18-19, 21
Southern Africa 43
Diamond rush 442
Diamonds
deposits 35, 43-44, 195
Dias *padrao* 161
Dictionaries
English-Kwanyama 478, 480
historical 139
Ndonga-Afrikaans-English 481
Diplomatic corps 572
Directories 1, 5
artists 784, 800
business 729
constituent assembly 572
diplomatic corps 572
government 1, 5
manufacturing 730
NGOs 635
politics 572
trade 731
trade unions 715
transnational corporations 736
Dissertations *see* Theses and dissertations
Drought 115, 118-19
Caprivi 119, 751
Erongo 119
implications for agriculture 751, 754
legal dimensions 751
management 114, 751
National Drought Task Force 116
political dimensions 751
relief 114, 118-19
social dimensions 751
statistics 114, 754
DTA *see* Democratic Turnhalle Alliance
Dunedin Star shipwreck 143

E

East Africa
education 508
Economic cooperation with Germany 667
Economic development 667, 669-70, 673-74
see also Political economy
Economic interdependence Southern Africa 338
Economic policy 386, 417, 570, 669, 671, 675, 677, 684
guidelines 685
SWAPO aims 660-61, 679-80
Economic relations with South Africa 682
Economy 1, 3, 5, 7-8, 10, 13, 15-16, 415, 526, 639-40, 660-93, 698, 710
bibliography 836
black/white wealth distribution 676
dependency on South Africa 349, 403, 678, 693
free market v. centralized economy 557
growth areas 689
history 201, 571, 668
labour 722
macro-economics 640-41
mining 743, 745
pre-independence 664, 687, 691
prospects 665, 671-74, 684-85, 691
risk analysis 683
sectoral aims 640
statistics 6, 432, 674, 681
structural adjustment programmes 117
SWAPO policy aims 660-61, 679-80
Ecotourism 45-47, 49-52, 55
Education 4, 473, 505-23
agricultural 521
apartheid, impact on 520
in exile 495
exiles 507
German colonial period 508
higher 523
history 507-08
language instruction 473, 557
literacy programmes 515
neo-colonial tendencies 516
non-formal 515
policy document 518
reforms 415, 506, 511, 568
role in politics 509, 514
role of archives 818
role of libraries 818
politics 509, 514
social studies 517
South African period 505, 514, 519
SWAPO system 519
tertiary 667
Turner Report 523
unemployment 718
University of Namibia establishment 510, 512
Multi-disciplinary Research Centre 513
vocational training 522
women 526
Zimbabwe 507
Elections (1978) 333
Elections (1989) 2, 320, 371, 374-81, 383-84, 428, 598
campaign 374
intimidation efforts 374, 378, 383
observer reports 376, 378, 380
political parties 379-80
polling arrangements 378, 380, 383
results 376-77, 380-81, 598
role of Administor-General 375
role of NGOs 375
role of UN 375-76, 384, 425-26
statistics 380
SWAPO election manifesto 547
Elections (1994) 556, 574, 578
comparison with 1989 elections 578
observer reports 555
statistics 556, 578
Elections, local (1992) 382, 546
Elitism
post-independence era 434
reconciliation 437
Energy sector 16, 113, 667
South African domination 771
English
medium of instruction 473
official language 466-67, 472-73, 822
usage 476
Entomology 807
Environmental issues 15, 114-21
land reform 749
mining 740, 743, 745
structural adjustment programmes 117
Epango 497
Erongo Mountains
Big Elephant shelter 131
drought 119
rock art 786, 794
Ethnic divisions and the constitution 586
Ethnic groups *see* Population groups
Ethnicity
and nation-building 557-59, 564
San 465
and state power 557-58
Ethno-botany 71
Ethnography
San 465
see also Population groups
Ethnology research 807, 810
Etosha National Park 25
photographs 18-19, 26, 46
shrubs 58
travel guide 46
trees 58
vegetation 58, 90

European Community
foreign relations 415, 649
Exchange control 666
Exiles 414, 493, 500
autobiographies 441, 447
children 495
education 495, 507
employment 714
poetry 780
reintegration 417, 500, 502-03
repatriation 391, 414, 498, 503
socio-economic conditions 12, 500, 502
writers 781
Explorations 150, 153-54, 159-62, 167

F

Family planning 542
Finance 666, 674, 687, 694-704
Bank of Namibia 695
Common Monetary Area membership 692
currency 696, 698
foreign debt 682
foreign exchange management 701
IMF membership issue 701
infrastructure 667
monetary independence issue 696, 698-99
monetary relations 699
public expenditure 704
public finance 667
taxation 666, 703
First National Development Corporation of SWA 634
Fish
fresh water 102
Guinas lake 99
Otjikoto lake 99
sea fish 101
Fisheries 12, 14, 16, 415, 417, 667, 687, 759-61
exploitation 760-61
growth 759
industry 755, 759
investment 759
jurisdiction, fish waters 755
O'Linn Commission 759
quotas 759
reform recommendations 760
research 759
rights 759
statistics 759
Flag 579
Flies
bee-mimicking 85
Flora 73, 87
aloes 79-80
Brandberg 89, 104
Chobe National Park 62
edible plants 72
Etosha National Park 58, 90
Kavango 70
Kuiseb River 97
map 73
Namib Desert 69, 74
!nara plant 71
Okavango Delta 62
photographs 18, 22
succulents 57
survey 87
Waterberg 96
welwitschia mirabilis 59-60, 68
Welwitschia Plain 86
Folklore 778, 783
Food
availability and drought 115
self-sufficiency policy 754
Foreign debt 682
Foreign exchange 701
Foreign investment 16, 395, 401, 697, 700, 745
mining 740, 743, 746
policy statement 694
risk analysis 683
see also Investment
Foreign policy 653
towards South Africa 653
Foreign relations 16, 395, 568, 648-59
with Angola 349, 655
bibliography 827
with Botswana 349
with Canada 657
with European Community 415, 649
with Nigeria 650
with South Africa 304-05, 378, 395, 411, 651-52, 656
treaties 658, 827
UN admission speech 654
Windhoek Declaration (1993) 659
Foreign trade 667
France 222
Free trade area
Walvis Bay 307
Frogs 63
Frontline states 1, 314, 318, 343, 655

G

Game parks 45-47, 49-52, 55
Gastropods 83
Geingob, Hage 415, 548
Gems 36
Gemsbuck 56
Gender equality 527-28, 531
Geneva Protocol 572
Geography 1, 5, 29-32, 415
Geology 33-44
minerals 746
Precambrian 38
research 41-42
Southern Africa 34, 36, 40
Geomorphology 37
German colonial period 173-99, 267, 272, 432
African resistance 192
agriculture 753, 756
German colonial period *contd.*
apartheid 188-89
architecture 803
atrocities 620
bibliography 843
British perceptions 180
chronology 175
education 508
Herero uprising 174, 176, 178-79, 185, 191, 193
Lüderitz, Adolf 186, 195
Lüderitzbucht 195
Marengo, Jakob 174, 187
Nama people 197-99
Nama resistance 179, 185, 197-99
place-names 32
Rhenish Mission Society 484
San 280
SWA Company 196
Swakopmund, history 194
Windhoek 190
Witbooi, Hendrik 173, 183, 197-99
women 530
German language 476
German-speaking group 618
Germany
economic cooperation 667
Germany (Federal Republic) 223
Government 386, 388, 391, 397, 401, 403, 423-24, 435, 438-39, 570
development options 570
economic options 386, 570
role in mining control 745
structures 584
see also Local government
Government departments 567, 569, 572
Government leadership 548, 563
cabinet portfolios 563
heads of ministries 563
profiles 548
Government libraries 820
Grootfontein
copper-lead deposits 44
Guano trade 167
Guinas Lake
fish 99
Gurirab, Theo-Ben 398, 548

H

Hahn, Carl Hugo 156, 489
Hahn, Emma Sarah 157
Hamutenya, Hidipo 548
Hanekom, Gert 548
Havana University 388
Hawking
Katutura 728
Health services 4, 530-44, 667
AIDS cases 538
apartheid structures 539
children 540
conditions (pre-independence era) 536-37, 539
family planning practices 542
policy options 536, 539
primary health care 541, 543
water reclamation 107
Windhoek 544
women 526, 540
Hei//om 465
Herero language
folklore 778
poetry 797
structure 474
Herero people 458
conflict with Nama 164, 168
history 171, 455, 461, 463
marriage law 604
origin 463
traditional lifestyle 463
transition 461
uprising (1904-07) 174, 176, 178-79, 185, 191, 193
Hereroland
land distribution 762
Herrigel, Otto 548
Himba people 457
Historiography 388
History 1, 5-7, 9, 29, 136, 145, 389, 415, 572, 633
Africa 148
agriculture 753
archives 816
Baines portfolio 785
chronologies 9, 145, 149
coastline exploration 159, 161-62, 167
colonialism 6, 142
constitution 134
Damara 455, 462
dictionary 139
independence issue 136
Kwanyama 158
land reform 766
liberation struggle 141
libraries 816
mining 151
Namib desert nomads 163
Ovambo 133, 135, 137, 140-41, 144, 146, 149, 171-72, 687
pre-colonial 150-72, 262
pre-independence 589
research 810
San 454-55, 459, 465
social life 140
South Africa's presence 141
trade 152
with Ovamboland 169
Windhoek
Zoo Park 147
see also German colonial period; Second World War; South African administration
HMS *Nautilus* 162
Housing 494, 501, 667
Windhoek 631

Human rights 618-24
AIDS 595, 622-24
and democratization 619
violations
German colonial administration 620
Koevoet battalion 283
mining companies 742
South African administration 620
SWAPO 254, 257, 273, 620, 622
see also Rights
Humanities 809, 834
Hunting safaris 47
Hydro-electric power 113

I

Independence achievement 346, 384, 387, 397, 400-01, 406, 409, 417, 429, 437-39, 622
bibliography 830
celebrations 425
comparison with Zimbabwe 385
Nujoma, Sam 418, 579, 593
Perez de Cuellar, J. 433, 593
significance for South Africa 394, 411, 413
significance for Southern Africa 411, 429
transformation in Africa 409
Independence issue 6, 255
history 136, 373
internal developments 259
South African perceptions 332
and United Nations 212, 229-31, 233-34, 236, 238, 243-49, 262, 268, 316, 320, 361, 425
Independence negotiations 314-73
Angola-Namibia accords 292, 316-17, 320, 329, 334, 337, 340, 347, 352, 357, 364, 368, 370, 372-73, 428, 734
Botha's role 341
chronologies 326, 348, 426
constructive engagement 286, 289, 318, 322-24, 326, 356, 367-68
Cuban armed conflict 279, 328, 331
Frontline states role 314, 318, 343, 655
goals 344
history 320
international interest 327
international involvement 320, 329, 358
linkage policy 315, 317, 322-24, 326, 356, 361, 367
local government structures 359
Lusaka agreement (1984) 276, 290
mediation 317, 345
Mt Etjo Declaration 365, 572
Non-aligned movement 360
Nujoma's stance 353
progress 428
prospects 321, 325, 331, 351, 354, 367, 369
SADCC reaction 318
South Africa election undertaking 315
role 314, 321, 328, 331, 339, 367, 390, 432
Soviet Union 366
SWAPO challenges 545
SWAPO-white community meeting 363
Turnhalle Constitutional Conference 354
United Nations mediation process 317
role 316-17, 320, 361
United States 318, 322-24, 342, 356, 361, 367, 369
UNTAG 315, 355, 371, 391, 393, 414
Western Contact Group 314, 333, 335, 342, 354, 361
Independence period 384-440
business sector 406
challenges 386, 388, 391, 397, 401, 403, 423-24, 435, 438-39, 570
dependency on South Africa 403
developments 395, 398, 427, 431
economic options 386, 570
foreign investment 395, 401
foreign relations 395
with EC 415
with South Africa 395, 411
nation-building 392, 568, 577
policies 398, 415, 427
political options 386
reconciliation policy 371, 385-86, 400, 423, 427, 434-35, 437-38, 560-61, 568, 627-28, 636, 638
redistribution 386, 403, 406, 412
Industrialization 727
Industries 687
manufacturing survey 727
Inequities, legacy of 496, 577, 690
Informal sector 732
hawking 728
Windhoek 631, 732
women 533

Information services 817-20
Infrastructure 4, 9, 16, 667, 687, 746
inheritance 400, 773
social 667
Windhoek 631
Insects
bana 85
beetles 84, 95, 103
butterflies 92, 94
moths 93
International Court of Justice (ICJ)
and Namibian status 208, 212, 230-31, 245, 247-49
documents 212
1962 cases 237, 240
1966 judgments 237, 241
1971 opinion 235, 239, 242
International law
application to Namibia 587, 598, 600
contractual liability of successor government 617
International Monetary Fund
membership issue 701
International organizations
presence 635
International Parliamentary Observer Mission to Namibia
election report 380
International pressure
and independence negotiations 358, 360
International status issue 214-15, 226, 230-31, 335
bibliographies 828, 837, 839-40
chronology 134
International Court of Justice 208, 212, 230-31, 235, 237, 239-42, 245, 247-49
legal aspects 225, 236
negotiations (1966-78) 228
Investment 733
fishing industry 759
mining 740, 743, 745-46
see also Foreign investment
Iron Age
pottery 127

J

Ju/wa Bushmen (San)
lifestyle 451, 459

K

Kalahari
Naron 452
Kalunga concept
Ovambo religion 482
Kameeta, Erastus
autobiography 447
Kaokoveld
Mbanderu people 460
Kasikili (Sidudu) island
dispute with Botswana 609, 614
Katutura
economic conditions 728
hawking 728
Kaujeua, Jackson
autobiography 441
Kavango
archaeological sites 123
birds 77
development 647
land distribution 762
marriage law 604
population 458
soils 120
vegetation survey 70
Khauxa!nas settlement 122
Khoi language 778
Khoi people 465
/Aouin
history 453
human rights 619
Khoisan languages 479
poetry 779
Koevoet battalion 276, 284
human rights violations 283
Kolmanskop
painting 791
Kuiseb River
beetles 103
vegetation 97
Kunene River
hydro-electric power 113
Kwangali language
folklore 778
Kwangali people 801
Kwanyama language
dictionaries
English-Kwanyama 478
Kwanyama-English 480
Kwanyama people
history 158
Mandume ya Ndemufayo 158

L

Labour 705-25
affirmative action 527, 568, 705, 707, 709, 718
black workers 724
Commission of Inquiry 722-23
disputes 708
exiles' position 714
force 662, 712-13
job creation 727, 732
legislation 142, 571, 722, 725
migrant labour system 725
risk analysis 683
role in economy 722
strikes
(1971-72) 274, 725
(1988) 719
SWAPO policy document 711

Labour *contd.*
trade unions 526, 571, 715-16, 719-22, 724-25
tripartite relations 706
unemployment 710, 717
workers' rights 716
Lake Ngami
explorations 150, 153-54
Land 762-69
availability 762
dispossession 767, 769
distribution 417, 749, 762, 768-69
and unemployment 717-18
history 769
legislation 142, 766
ownership 749, 762, 769
communal land 762, 767
white minority 765
reform 749, 763-64
apartheid legacy 766
communal lands 764
environmental issues 749
history 766
legal aspects 766
National Conference on Land Reform (1991) 763, 767
rights 683, 769
tenure 767
utilization
Windhoek 631
women's role 417
women 12, 525
Landscapes
paintings 784, 791
photographs 18-21, 45
Language policy 400, 466-69, 471-73, 557
discrimination issue 472
mother tongue instruction 557
and nation-building 475
Languages 466-81
Afrikaans 467, 469, 471, 476
English 466-67, 472-73, 476
German 476
Herero 474
Khoisan 479
Kwanyama 478, 480
Nama 464, 470
Ndonga 481
San 477
Law *see* Customary law; International law; Legal matters; Legal system; Marriage law; Martial law
Leadership 572
League of Nations
mandate 572
League of Nations mandate period 202, 204, 220-21
administration 227
documents 200
Legal matters 604-17
contractual liability of successor government 617
law reports 615
marriage law 604
security legislation inquiry 607
statutes 613
Legal system 14
and customary law 557
Legislation
labour 142, 571, 722, 725
land 142, 766
marriage 604
mining 743
security 607
statutes 613
Legislative Assemblies (ethnic groups)
pre-independence period 576
Lesotho
monetary relations 699
Leutwein, Theodor
memoirs 185
Levinson Collection 784
Liberation struggle 250-75, 358. 373, 432, 716
Australian involvement 250
Canadian involvement 250
chronologies 264, 272
churches 6, 201, 254, 257, 262, 264, 273, 485, 487-88, 490, 514
impact on armed conflict 255
internal activities 258, 264-65
international support 258, 358
poetry 782
South African administration 253
Southern African context 269
Soviet-US rivalry 251
student movements 264, 266
SWAPO camps
atrocities 254, 257, 270, 622
reaction 254, 257, 273
SWAPO dissidents 263, 270, 273
Swedish involvement 250
trade unions' role 720
UN 268, 271, 274
women 524, 526, 532, 534-35
Libraries 813, 815-20
cooperation 813
educational task 818
government libraries 820
history 816
National Library 815
parastatal libraries 820
private libraries 820
public libraries 820
resource sharing 813
school libraries/media centres 820
tertiary training institutions 820
university libraries 813
Lichen 121
Linguistic research
Khoisan 477, 479
Kwanyama 478, 480
Nama 470
Ndonga 481

Linkage policy 317, 322-24, 326, 356, 361, 367
Literature 141, 774-83
animal stories 777
folklore 778, 783
indigenous literature 776
novels 774-75
oral tradition
adaptation of 777, 779
poetry
in exile 779-80, 782
religious 487
short stories 781
writers in exile 781
Local elections *see* Elections, local
Local government
structures 359, 435, 546, 575
constitutional provisions 584
decentralization policy 436
delimitation 435-36
democratization 435
Lüderitz, Adolf
documents 186
journeys 195
Lüderitzbucht
diamond deposits 44, 195
Dias *padrao* 161
history 195
Lusaka Agreement (1984) 276, 290

M

Malaysia
affirmative action policies comparison 707
Mammals 98
Southern Africa 100
Mandate system 208
revocation by UN 592
transition to trusteeship 208
see also League of Nations mandate period
Mandume ya Ndemufayo 158
Manufacturing sector 730
Maps and atlases 31
vegetation 73
Marengo, Jakob 174, 187
Marine resources 583
Marriage 527-28
Marriage law
customary 604
development (1928-90) 604
Martial law 582
Matchless Copper Mine
history 151
Mbanderu people
history 460
Media 4, 821-26
coverage 388
directories 572
Migrant labour 725, 744
mines
diamond 742
working conditions 744
Migration, internal 27
Minerals 44, 667, 681
geology 746
marketing 746
mineral rights 746
Southern Africa 36
Mineworkers' Union of Namibia 725
Mining 14, 16, 415, 667, 681, 687, 737-48
contribution to development 746
contribution to economy 743, 745
copper 15
diamond 741-42, 747
environmental aspects 740, 743, 745
exploitation 742
exploration 740, 743, 746
government's role 745
investment 740, 743, 745-46
licencing 745-46
migrant workers' conditions 742, 744
mineral rights 745
Namibian Minerals Act (1992) 743
Oranjemund Diamond Mine 742
promotional publications 738-39
prospecting 745
Rössing Uranium Mine 748
small mines assessment 737
taxation provisions 745-46
technology trends 740
Tsumeb Copper Mine 742
uranium 748
Ministries 567, 569, 572
foreign affairs 653
Missions and missionaries
Anglican Bishop of Cape Town 182
Catholic Church 491
colonial period
political involvement 170, 484-85
pre-colonial accounts 156-57
Rhenish Mission Society 156-57
history 489
relations with colonial government 484
Molluscs
Okavango River 69
Monetary independence
issue 696, 698-99
comparison with Botswana 699
links with South Africa 696, 698
Monetary relations
Southern Africa 699
Moths
Southern Africa 93
Mount Etjo Declarations 365, 572
Mozambique
comparison with Namibia 30
Muafangejo, John 792, 798
Mukarob
collapse 39
painting 791

Multiparty conference 255, 259, 330, 362
Bill of Fundamental Rights 605
independence proposals 362
political parties 573
Museums
State Museum 820, 834
Mushrooms
ant-hill 121
Music 14
Muyongo, Mishake 548

N

Nama language 464
folklore 783
grammar 470
poetry 779
Nama people 455, 464
conflict with Herero 164
peace treaty (1870) 168
history 164, 171, 179, 455, 464
Jonker Afrikaner 152, 156, 165, 170
Marengo, Jakob 174, 187
resistance 179, 185, 197-99
social organization 456, 464
Witbooi, Hendrik 173, 199
Witbooi community 183
Namaland
land distribution 762
Palgrave, W.C. 168
Namib Desert
adventures 443
archaeology 128
beetles 84, 95, 103
coastal area vegetation 74
ecology 30
fauna 121
nomads 163
photographs 18-19, 21, 30
vegetation 68
Namibia National Bibliography
(1971-79) 842
(1990-92) 838
Namibia Scientific Society 811
Namibian Council of Churches 483
Namibian Defence Force 627-28
Namibian Police Service
progress 628
transformation 627
!Nara plant 71
Naron
lifestyle 452
Nation-building
affirmative action 705
challenges 392, 568, 577
ethnicity 557-59, 564
language policy 475
state formation 141
SWAPO 551
National archives 814, 818
National Conference on Land Reform and the Land Question (1991) 763, 767
National Drought Task Force 116
National Library 815, 818
National Union of Namibian Workers 724
in exile 720
structure 719
Nationalism 253
Natural resources 667
exploitation 663, 736
trade 734
Natural science
bibliography 834
research 807, 809
Nature reserves
photographs 18-21
Naukluft
rock art 794
Nautilus
coastline exploration 162
Ndadi, Vinnia
biography 445
Ndonga language 778
dictionary 481
Netherlands
uranium trade 206
Ngavirue, Zed 548
Nigeria
foreign relations 650
Non-aligned movement 360
Non-Governmental Organizations 16, 635
role in elections 375
Southern Africa 635
Norway
development assistance 675
Novels 774-75
Nujoma, Sam 416, 420, 548
biography 391, 446
independence negotiations 353
interviews 6, 12, 268, 353, 417, 419-21
policy choices 421
pre-election events 420
speeches 256
on Independence Day 418, 579, 593

O

Oil, offshore 743
Okavango Delta
molluscs 69
vegetation 62
wildlife 62
Okavango region
see Kavango
O'Linn Commission of Inquiry
fishing industry 759
Ombudsman
role 582, 593
Oral tradition 779
adaptation 777
Orange River boundary dispute 304, 608
Orangemund Diamond Mine 742
Ornithology 807, 811
see also Birds
Otjikango Mission Station
history 489
Otjikoto Lake
fish 99
Ovambo language
folklore 778
Ovambo people 458
history 171-72, 455
marriage law 604
religion 482
trade impact 169
Ovamboland
land distribution 762
trade impact 169

P

Palgrave, W. C. 168
Parastatals
libraries 820
Parliament 565
Penguin Islands
control 606
significance 301, 303
Perez de Cuellar, J.
speech at independence 433, 593
Philipp Cave
rock art 787
Pienaar, Louis 355, 422
Pioneers
autobiographies 444
biographies 442, 449
Place-names
German colonial period 32
PLAN (People's Liberation Army of Namibia) 255, 298
Plants, edible
Southern Africa 72
Poetry
in exile 780, 782
liberation struggle 782
oral tradition 779
religious 487
Police force *see* Namibian Police Service; SWAPOL
Political economy 432, 690
bibliography 829
Political parties 1, 335, 379, 545-53, 579
Democratic Turnhalle Alliance (DTA)
election performance 553
mouthpiece 549
election campaigns (1989) 320
local election 546
policies 552
registration 566
SWAPO 545, 550
chronology 572
election manifesto 547
election performance 553
leaders' profiles 548
policy 252, 264, 272, 275, 547, 551
Politics 3, 7 ,10, 15, 133, 135, 137, 140-41, 144, 146, 149, 687
bibliography 836
judicialization 616
Population distribution 27-28, 415, 427, 662
see also Demography
Population groups 455, 458
Damara 455, 462
German-speaking 618
Herero 455, 458, 461, 463
Himba 457
Khoi 453, 465
Mbanderu 460
Nama 455, 464
Ovambo 455, 458
San 47, 296, 451-52, 454-55, 459, 465
Post-independence period
assessment 404-05, 413, 431, 562, 568
contractual liability of preceding authority 617
development policy 638
élitism 434, 437
government leadership profiles 548, 563
inequities legacy 496, 577, 590
policies 427, 440, 571, 711, 726
problems 404, 423-24, 426, 432, 577
prospects 319, 338, 349, 406, 413-15, 428, 432, 439
socio-political order 434
state formation 435
whites
transformation issue 410
Pottery
Iron Age 127
pre-colonial period 129
Poverty 492
recommendations 492
small-scale farming 752
social reorganization 501
Pre-colonial period
history 150-72
missionaries' accounts 156-57
pottery 129
Pre-independence situation 352, 355, 399, 405, 407, 439, 553
assessment 408, 411
economy 687
problems 664
security 402
socio-economic and political conditions 686
Preferential Trade Area (PTA)
integration 678, 682
Press 821-26
freedom issue 822
newspapers 821, 823-26
parliament 565
PTA *see* Preferential Trade Area
Public finance 667
expenditure 704

R

Railways 770, 772-73
Rainfall 108

Reconciliation policies 371, 386, 423, 427, 434-35, 437-38, 560-61, 568, 627-28, 636
affirmative action 705, 709
élitism 434, 437
policy document 638
reconstruction 385, 560
unemployment 717-18
Reconstruction 435, 568, 681
Redistribution policies 386, 403, 406, 412
Refugees, return of 355, 414, 500, 503
see also Exiles
Regional cooperation 678
Regional councils 435-36
decentralization 436
delimitation 435-36
Delimitation Commission 436
Regional integration 678, 681-82
Rehoboth rebellion 207
Rehoboth region
land distribution 762
Religion 482-91
African ethic 485
Christian missions 156-57, 484-85, 489
Christianity 705
liberation theology 488
Namibian Council of Churches 483
poetry 487
sermons 487
Reptiles
snakes 61
Research 807-12
archaeology 132, 807
botany 808, 811
cultural history 807
entomology 807
ethnology 807, 810
fishery 759
geology 41-42
history 810
linguistics 470, 477-81
Multidisciplinary Research Centre 513
Namibia Scientific Society 811
natural science 807
ornithology 807, 811
social science 501, 812
spelaeology 811
water 105
Resolutions *see* UN Security Council Resolutions
Rhenish Mission Society 156-57
Otjikango mission station 489
relations with colonial government 484
Rhinoceros 81
Rights
economic and social v. fundamental 588
Risk analysis 683
Road transport 773
Rock art 786-90, 793-97, 799, 802, 804-06
animal motifs 788, 806
Brandberg 788-90, 793-94, 799, 802, 805
Amis Gorge 793, 802
Hungarob Gorge 802
Maack Shelter 789
Tsisab Gorge 788, 797, 799
'White Lady' 789-90, 794, 797, 799, 805
origin issue 795-96
Erongo Mountains 786, 794
Naukluft 794
paintings 804
Philipp Cave 787
Spitzkoppe 799
Twyfelfontein 806
Roman Catholic Church
history 491
Rössing Uranium Mine 33, 748
Royal Navy
coastline exploration 159, 162
Rural development *see* Development: rural

S

SACU *see* Southern African Customs Union
SADC (Southern African Development Community)
integration into 678, 682
SADCC (Southern African Development Co-ordination Conference)
and independence negotiations 318
San languages 477
folklore 778
Khoekhoe-English dictionary 477
research 479
San people
armed struggle (as trackers) 280, 296, 299
ethnicity 465
ethnography 47, 296, 465
German colonial administration 280
Hei//om 465
history 454-55
human rights 619
Ju/wa Bushmen 451, 459
Namib desert
history 163
Naron 452
pre-colonial history 171
underdevelopment 454, 459, 637
Scandinavia
economic relations with South Africa 213
SWAPO
assistance 213
see also individual countries by name, i.e. Sweden
Second World War 138, 443
Security 625
pre-independence period 402, 607
legislation inquiry 607
risk analysis 683
see also Defence
Shamena, Magdalena
autobiography 447
Shells
gastropods 83
Shipping 772-73
Shipwrecks
Skeleton Coast 143
Shityuwete, Helao
biography 448
Short stories 781
Shrubs
Etosha National Park 58
Sidudu (Kasikili) island
dispute with Botswana 609, 614
Skeleton Coast 143
explorations 159, 161, 167
Snakes
Southern Africa 61
Social change
women 529-30, 533
Social life
history 140
Social science
research 501, 812
Social security
women 533
Socio-economic conditions 6-7, 16
exiles 12, 500, 502
history 140
photographs 498
pre-independence 686
Socio-economic development
role of churches 483
Socio-economic performance 12
Socio-political order
post-independence 434
pre-independence 686
Soils
Kavango River 120
South Africa
agricultural cooperation 750
customary law 604
dependency on 349, 403, 678, 693
dispute with UN 212, 229-31, 233-34, 242-49, 274, 335, 428, 572, 592
domination
energy sector 771
transport sector 771
economic relations 682
with Scandinavia 213
foreign policy 368
foreign relations 378, 395, 411, 648, 651, 656
impact of Walvis Bay issue 304-05, 651-52, 656
independence negotiations 314-15, 321, 328, 331, 339, 367, 390, 432
Botha's role 341
independence
significance 332, 394, 411, 413
Multiparty Conference proposals 362
presence in Namibia 141, 361
transfer of power 408
'two-track policy' 359
US attitude 388
Walvis Bay issue 309, 771
South African administration 200-28, 267, 427-28, 432
agriculture 753, 756
education 505
human rights violations 620
legacy 264
liberation struggle 253
policy change 210-11
security forces 622
Walvis Bay 309, 312
legal instruments 303, 305, 312
Western countries 203, 213, 218, 222-23, 258
women
repression 524, 526, 530
South African Defence Force
armed conflict 278, 285, 292, 299
Cassinga massacre 282
troop withdrawal issue 315
South Africans
perceptions of Namibia and independence 332
South West Africa Campaign 177
South West Africa Company
and German colonialism 196
South West Africa Territory Force 276, 290
South West African People's Organization *see* SWAPO
Southern Africa 411, 429, 431
birds 66, 75, 78, 88
butterflies 92, 94
churches 486
conflict 286, 288
diamonds 43
economic interdependence 338
edible plants 72
fish 101-02
gems 36
geology 34, 36, 40
liberation struggle 269
mammals 100
minerals 36
mining 43
monetary relations 699
moths 93
NGOs 635
peace prospects 351
snakes 61
succulents 57
tourism 54
trees 91
US policy 318
Southern African Customs Union
agriculture 752
anti-dumping proposal 735
democratization issue 735
Development Bank proposal 735

Southern African Customs Union *contd.*
labour 735
regional integration 678, 682
Southern African Development Community *see* SADC
Southern African Development Co-ordination Conference *see* SADCC
Soviet Union
Angola-Namibia accords 337, 370
armed conflict involvement 297
independence negotiations 366
liberation struggle 251
Spelaeology 811
Spitzkoppe
archaeological sites 124
landscape study 791
rock paintings 799
Squatting issue 501
State
civic society 264
formation (post-independence) 435
nation-building 141
unitary v. ethnic 557-58
State Museum
bibliography 834
State Northern Railway 770
Statistics 1, 3-5, 7, 15-17, 572, 630
data analysis 835
drought 114
economy 6, 432, 581, 674
elections (1989) 380
elections (1994) 556, 578
fishing industry 759
labour disputes 708
water 105
Statutes 613
Stauch, August
biography 442
Steenbok 67
Stock theft
protective measures 497
Strikes
(1971-72) 274, 725
(1988) 719
Structural Adjustment Programmes
environmental impact 117
Student movement
liberation struggle 264, 266
Succulents
Southern Africa 57
SWAPO 264, 267, 272, 274-75, 319, 545, 550, 716
activists 445, 448, 450
armed conflict 285, 290, 298, 428
assistance from Scandinavia 213
atrocities in detention camps 254, 257, 270, 273, 622
border violation (1 April 1989) 293, 295, 346, 365, 387, 420
Cassinga massacre 282
dissidents 263, 270, 273
economic policy aims 660-61, 679-80
election manifesto 547
election performance 553
guerrilla activity 285, 290, 298, 417, 428
health policy 536, 539
history 260, 262, 272, 274
human rights violations 254, 257, 273, 620, 622
ideology 252
internal mobilization 259, 264-65
leader profiles 548
meeting with white community (1988) 363
nation-building 551
PLAN 255, 298
policy 252, 264, 272, 275, 421, 427, 440, 547, 551, 571, 711, 726
support base 349
Women's Council 526, 532
SWAPOL
role in pre-election period 336
UNTAG 336
Swaziland
foreign relations 827
monetary relations 699
Sweden
development assistance 641
liberation struggle 250

T

Taxation provisions
mining sector 745-46
Taxation system 666, 703
Technology
mining 740
Telecommunications 667
Theses and dissertations
bibliography 832
Toivo ya Toivo, A. 548
interview 369
profile 548
Tourism *see* Travel and tourism
Trade 687, 733
directory 731
history 152
Ovamboland 169
natural resources 734
policy options 726
regional integration 682
uranium 266, 734
Trade unions 571, 720, 722, 725
directories 715
in exile 720
liberation struggle 720
Mine Workers' Union of Namibia 725
National Union of Namibian Workers 719-20, 724
Trade unions *contd.*
strikes
(1971-72) 274, 725
(1988) 719
women 526
workers' rights 716
Transitional Government of National Unity 259, 319, 330, 573
draft constitution 585, 590, 592
Proclamation R101 573
South Africa's role 330
Transnational Corporations 218
Travel and tourism 16, 45, 48-55
Botswana 50, 55
eco-tourism 45-47, 49-52, 55
Etosha National Park 46
game parks 49, 52, 55
guides 46, 49-54
hunting safaris 47
industry 48
Southern Africa 54
White Paper on Tourism 48
Zimbabwe 55
Travellers' accounts
pre-colonial 150, 152-55, 166-67
Treasure
coastal region 23
Treaties
and constitution 587, 594
list 827
succession issue 658
Trees
Etosha National Park 58
Southern Africa 91
Trusteeship 208
Tsumeb
copper-lead deposits 44
Copper Mine
living conditions 742
Turnhalle Constitutional Conference 354
Twyfelfontein
rock art 806

U

Underdevelopment
San 454, 459, 637
Unemployment
causes 710
education and training 718
land redistribution 717-18
policy options 710, 717
reconciliation 717-18
United Nations
admission speech 654
Angola-Namibia accords 316
dispute with South Africa 212, 229-31, 233-34, 242-49, 274, 335, 428, 572, 592
election (1989)
role 375-76, 384, 425-26
independence 212, 229-31, 233-34, 236, 238, 243-49, 262, 268, 316, 320, 361, 425
liberation struggle 268, 271, 274
Walvis Bay issue 312
UN Council for Namibia
Decree no. 1 232, 365, 736
UN General Assembly
supervisory powers 208
UN High Commissioner for Refugees
repatriation of exiles 414
UN Institute for Namibia 493
UN Security Council
resolutions 346
(432) 312
(435) 258, 346, 572
background 328, 592
commentary 350
implementation 388, 426
(439) 258
UN Transitional Assistance Group *see* UNTAG
United States 322-24, 326, 356, 367-70
attitude towards South Africa 388
constructive engagement 286, 289, 318, 322-24, 326, 356, 367-68
independence negotiations 318, 322-24, 342, 356, 361, 367, 369
liberation struggle 251
linkage policy 317, 322-24, 326, 356, 361, 367
policy on Southern Africa 318
University of Namibia
autonomy 512
establishment 510, 512
history 512
library 813, 818
Multidisciplinary Research Centre 513
structure 512
UNTAG 315, 371
role 355, 391, 393, 414, 572
SWAPOL, relations with 336
Uranium
deposits 33
Rössing Uranium 748
trade 734
with Netherlands 206
Urban planning 501, 504
Urbanization 504, 645
research priorities 645
Windhoek 631

V

Van Dyk Commission of Enquiry into Security Legislation 607
Vocational training 667
Volcanoes 121

W

Walvis Bay 300-07, 309, 311-12, 335, 349, 372, 411, 416, 438, 610, 651-52, 656

Walvis Bay *contd.*
explorations 154
free trade area 307
growth potential 308, 313
legal instruments 301, 303, 305-06, 309, 312
railway 770
South Africa/Namibia relations 304-05, 651-52, 656
South African administration 309, 312
sovereignty issue 303, 305, 312
SWAPO stance 421
transfer 307-08, 310-11, 313
UN resolutions 312
War
and women 524, 526
Water 105-13
communal land 767
groundwater utilization 110
management 105-06, 111-12, 667
projects 105, 111
rainfall data 108
reclamation
health aspects 107
research 105
resources 105-06, 109, 111-12, 114, 121, 667
statistics 105
Waterberg
vegetation 96
Wealth distribution 676
Welwitschia mirabilis 59-60, 68
Welwitschia Plain
vegetation 86
Western Contact Group
role in independence negotiations 314, 333, 335, 342, 354, 361
Western countries
South African administration 203, 213, 218, 222-23, 258
'White Lady' rock painting 789-90, 794, 797, 799, 805
origin issue 795-96
White Paper on Tourism 48
Whites
civil service 765
economic power 676
land ownership 765
meeting with SWAPO (1988) 363
transformation issue 410
Wildlife 49-52, 55, 121
Caprivi Strip 62
Etosha National Park 25-26, 46
Okavango Delta 62
photographs 18-22, 26, 45-46, 62
Windhoek
culture 544
demography 544
health survey (1990) 544
housing 631
informal sector 631, 728, 732
infrastructure 631
land use 631
landmarks 190
problem areas 631
transport 631
urbanization 631
Zoo Park
history 147
Windhoek Declaration (1993) 659
Witbooi, Hendrik 173
diary and letters 197-99
Witbooi community
history 183
Women 14, 524-35, 667
affirmative action 527, 705
British Women's Movement
solidarity 535
churches, positions in 526
constitutional provisions 528, 530-31
demographic and health survey 540
development, role in 525, 533
education 526
expectations 529, 534
family planning 542
German colonial period 530
health 540
informal sector 533
land rights 12, 525
land utilization 417
liberation struggle 524, 526, 532, 534-35
marriage and family 527-28
repression
pre-independence period 524, 526, 530
rights 527-28, 530-31, 533
rural 767
social change 529, 531, 533
social security 533
trade unions 526
traditional role 529-30, 533-34
urban 525
war 524, 526
Women's organizations 526
SWAPO Women's Council 526, 532
Wood pipit 64
World War II *see* Second World War

Y

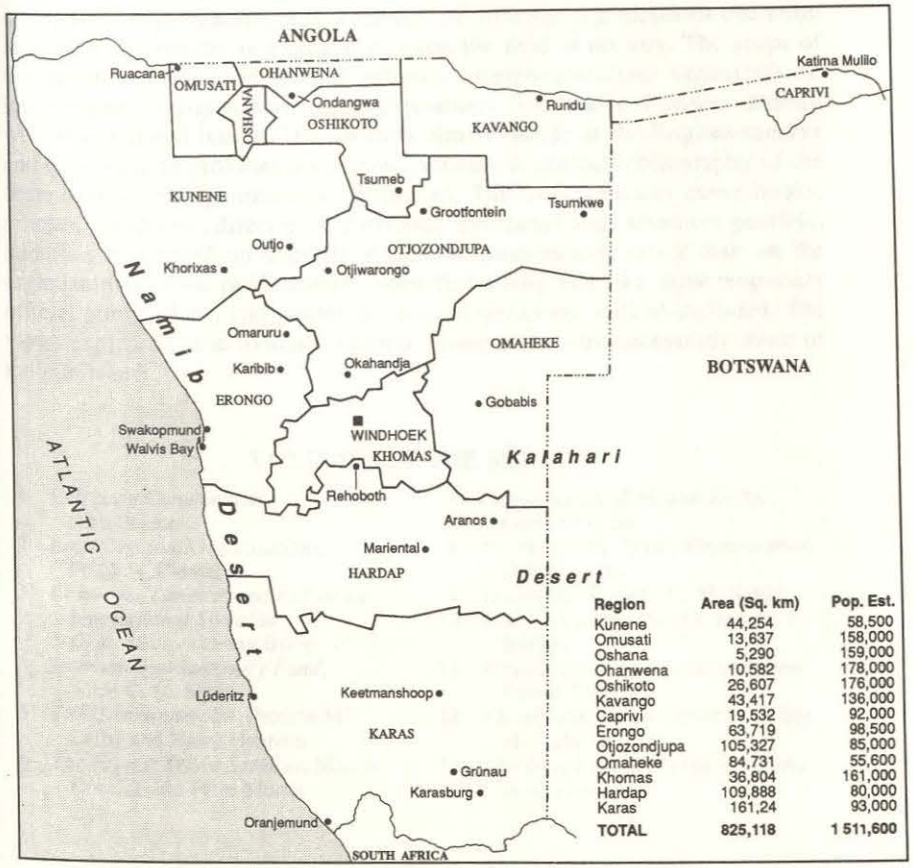
Ya-Otto, John
autobiography 450

Z

Zimbabwe
affirmative action comparison 707
education 507
independence 385
tourism 55
Zoo Park
history 147

Map of Namibia

This map shows the more important features.



Region	Area (Sq. km)	Pop. Est.
Kunene	44,254	58,500
Omusati	13,637	158,000
Oshana	5,290	159,000
Ohanwena	10,582	178,000
Oshikoto	26,607	176,000
Kavango	43,417	136,000
Caprivi	19,532	92,000
Erongo	63,719	98,500
Otjozondjupa	105,327	85,000
Omaheke	84,731	55,600
Khomas	36,804	161,000
Hardap	109,888	80,000
Karas	161,24	93,000
TOTAL	**825,118**	**1 511,600**